United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

# Use of proxy indicators to monitor targets where indicators are currently Tier III : SDG 13

**Seventh Meeting of the IAEG-SDGs** 

10 – 12 April 2018



Livia Hollins, UNFCCC/UN Climate

### **Paris Agreement: adoption to implementation**



### **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL 13**

Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts\*



13.2 Integrate climate change measures into national policies, strategies and planning 13.2.1

\* Acknowledging that the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change is the primary international, intergovernmental forum for negotiating the global response to climate change. Number of countries that have communicated the establishment or operationalization of an integrated policy/strategy/plan which increases their ability to adapt to the adverse impacts of climate change, and foster climate resilience and low greenhouse gas emissions development in a manner that does not threaten food production (including a national adaptation plan, nationally determined contribution, national communication, biennial update report or other)



### As of 10 April 2018:

#### PARIS AGREEMENT



175 Parties have ratified, of 197 Parties to the Convention

On 4 November 2016, the Paris Agreement entered into force. More information

#### 169 Parties have submitted their first NDCs.

Ten developing country Parties have submitted their first national adaptation plans (NAPs)

Further information on NAPs and NDCs is available at <unfccc.int>



### Parties that have ratified the Paris Agreement, submitted NDCs, Party to the UNFCCC, April 2018





#### NAPs from developing countries

Developing countries are invited to forward their national adaptation plans, and other relevant outputs and outcomes related to the process to formulate and implement NAPs to NAP Central.

Country	National Adaptation Plan	Date Posted
Brazil	🔁 Executive Summary (Portuguese), 🔁 Part 1 (Portuguese),	May 12, 2016
	🔁 Part 2 (Portuguese)	
	🔁 Part 1 (English) , 🔁 Part 2 (English)	
Burkina Faso	🔁 English, 🔁 French	October 15, 2015
Cameroon	🔁 French	October 26, 2015
Chile	🔁 NAP (Spanish)	September 7, 2017
	🔁 Agriculture NAP (Spanish)	
	🔁 Biodiversity NAP (Spanish)	
	🔁 Fisheries and aquaculture NAP (Spanish)	
Colombia	🔁 Spanish	February 27, 2018
Kenya	🔁 English	February 28, 2017
Sri Lanka	🔁 English	November 1, 2016
State of Palestine	🔁 English	November 11, 2016
Sudan	🔁 English	September 26, 2016
Тодо	🔁 French	January 17, 2018



### Measures by developing country Parties in the process to formulate and implement NAPs

Elements	Number of developing countries <sup>b</sup>	Measures
Laying the groundwork and addressing gaps	82 (40)	Initiating and/or launching the process to formulate and implement national adaptation plans (NAPs)
	34 (14)*	Submitting proposals to the Green Climate Fund readiness funding for NAPs
	7 (4)	Formulating a mandate for the process
	27 (15)	Defining institutional arrangements and a coordination mechanism
	28 (17)	Consulting stakeholders
	41 (27)	Synthesizing available information, stocktaking of relevant activities and assessing gaps and needs
	23 (18)	Developing road maps for the process to formulate and implement NAPs
	18 (16)	Completed road maps for the process to formulate and implement NAPs
Preparatory elements	26 (16)	Analysing past climate and climate change scenarios
	3 (1)	Comprehensively assessing climate vulnerability (science and knowledge)
	33 (21)	Undertaking activities on integrating adaptation into national and subnational development planning
	12 (6)	Identifying adaptation options to address key vulnerabilities
	13 (6)	Appraising, prioritizing and ranking adaptation options
	11 (3)	Compiling draft NAPs for consultation and endorsement
	8 (2)	Communicating NAPs
Implementation strategies	7 (4)	Prioritizing climate change adaptation in national planning
	8 (2)	Designing coherent implementation strategies, including synergy
	- (-)	Implementing and managing actions in NAPs to reduce vulnerability and to facilitate the integration of adaptation into development planning through policies, projects, programmes and other activities
Reporting, monitoring and review	14 (6)	Designing/applying a monitoring and evaluation framework or system
	20 (10)	Communicating progress on NAPs
	- (-)	Monitoring and periodically reviewing the process
	- (-)	Iterative updating of NAPs



United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

## Thank you



### **Paris Agreement: cycle of contributions**



### **Transparency Framework – basis for data needs**

- Currently under negotiation: modalities, procedures and guidelines (MPGs) for the transparency framework for <u>action and support</u>
- Some of the issues being deliberated (not a complete list!):\*
  - Overarching considerations and guiding principles
  - National inventory report on anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of greenhouse gases
  - Information necessary to track progress made in implementing and achieving NDCs under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement
  - Information related to climate change impacts and adaptation under Article 7 of the Paris Agreement, as appropriate
  - Information on financial, technology transfer and capacity-building support provided under Articles 9–11 of the Paris Agreement
  - Information on financial, technology transfer and capacity-building support needed and received under Articles 9–11 of the Paris Agreement
  - Technical expert review
  - Facilitative, multilateral consideration of progress.
- These issues form a set of "headings and subheadings" for the MPGs; but
  - They cannot be considered as final yet (negotiations are ongoing)
  - They need to be filled in with substantive content, to be developed yet

